

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

COUNTRY USSR

DATE DISTR. 5 July 1950

SUBJECT Data on Pre-War Chemical Industry

NO. OF PAGES 3

PLACE ACQUIRED

25X1A

NO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)

DATE ACQUIRED BY SOURCE

25X1A

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

25X1A

DATE OF INFORMATION

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT SO U. S. C. 31 AND 32, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE

25X1X

1.

25X1A

2. Match Factories - There was one factory in Riga, one in Liepaja (Libau). Both produced 79 million boxes for local consumption only.

3. Rubber Plants - There were three plants, all in Riga. In 1938 they used 789 tons of raw caoutchouc (imported raw rubber). They produced:

432,813 pairs -- galoshes - overshoes
 438,472 pairs -- boots
 867,073 pairs -- rubber shoes
 188,923 pieces -- cycle tires
 176,297 pieces -- cycle tubes
 90,076 meters -- rubber hose
 404,980 pairs -- rubber heels

and other products mostly for inland market.

4. Wax Cloth Production: 72,223 square meters

Impregnated textiles -- 30,715 square meters
 Dermatol -- 9,239 square meters

5. Soap and Candles - In 1938 there were 33 large soap factories, of which 30 were in Riga. These 33 factories produced in 1938:

2,919 tons ---Laundry soap
 825 tons -- soft soap
 267 tons -- toilet soap
 13 tons -- cosmetic soap
 14 tons -- medicinal soap

Six factories produced 281 tons candles.

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY

STATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NSRB		DISTRIBUTION														
ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBI																

6. Vegetable Oils - Out of 14 largest plants, seven were in Riga. The 14 plants used in 1938:

11,043 tons linseed
2,556 tons soya beans
529 tons palm kernels
1,667 tons copra

and produced:

	<u>Oil in Cakes</u>	<u>Oil in Bulk</u>
Linseed	7,458 tons	3,001 tons
Soybean	2,091 tons	402 tons
Palm	238 tons	236 tons
Copra	642 tons	375 tons

7. Fertilizers - Fertilizer production in 1938 was:

115,167 tons - super phosphate
1,203 tons - Thomas phosphate
1,994 tons - bone fertilizers

The 1,994 tons of bone fertilizer were produced in three plants in Riga out of 3,901 tons of bones (All Latvia produced about 16 to 20 thousand tons of bones.) Super phosphate was produced at the factory in Milgravis (Muhlgraben) near Riga.

Consumption of Fertilizers - Latvia - 1938 (tons)

Super Phosphate	119,675
Thomas flour	21,151
Thomas phosphate	1,203
Bone fertilizers	732
Potassium fertilizers	20,551
Nitro phosca	2,052
Chile and soda	
nitrates	6,223
Calcium nitrate	12,489
Ammonium nitrate	1,838
Ammonium sulphate	6,140

8. Compressed gases were produced in five factories:

Carbonic acid	180 tons
Oxygen	84 tons
Acytelene	16 tons

9. Casein was produced in one factory at Riga. 826 tons out of the 2,009 tons of new casein supplied by 90 dairies. The plywood plants used 960 tons of casein plus 16 tons imported casein. 82 tons of artificial horn were produced in 1938.

10. Consumption of Oil Refining Products - Latvia - 1938

	<u>Imported Products</u>	<u>Locally refined from imported crude</u>
Raw oil [crude]	10,310 tons	-
Kerosene	29,120	1,167
Gasoline	16,847	1,397
Motor oil		914
Gas oil	5,110	635
Mazout (diesel fuel)	266	528
Lubricants	2,006	3,536
Paraffine	352	

CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY

- 3 -

11. Lacquer Industry - Three factories in Riga. One factory in Liepaja.
Production in 1938 was:

Varnish	1,526 tons
Oil lacquer	82 tons
Nitro cellulose lacquer	61 tons

- end -

CONFIDENTIAL/US OFFICIALS ONLY